

# Multiphase Modelling of Water Evaporation and Condensation in an Air-Heated Porous Medium

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## Supplementary Material

### S1. Mesh Analysis

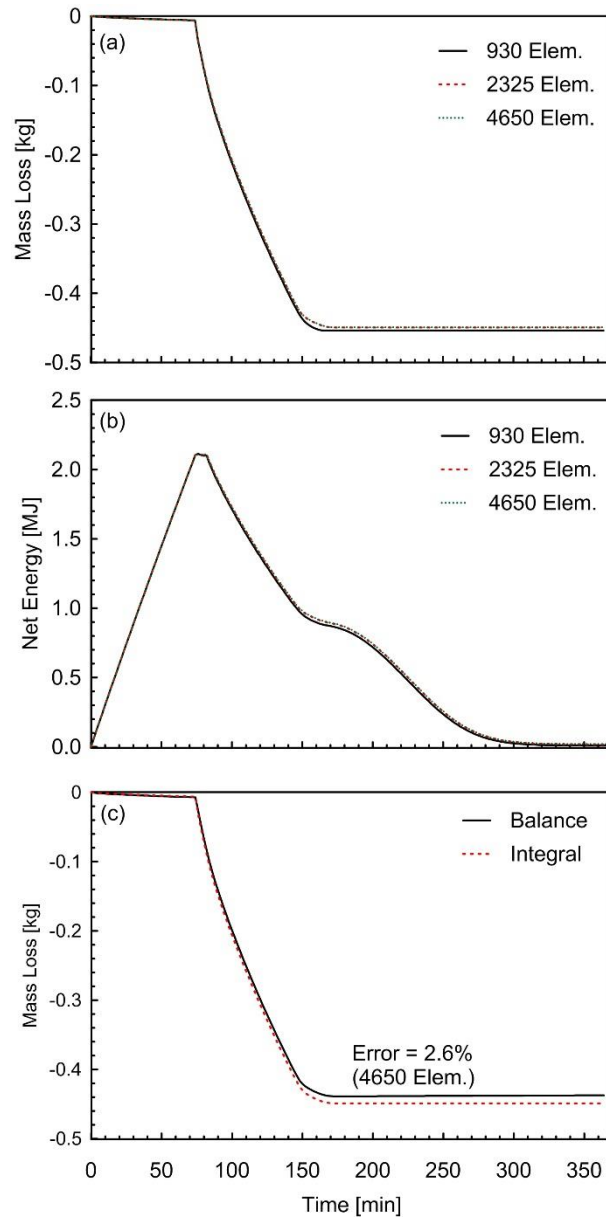


Fig. S1. Mesh analysis for base case: (a) mass loss and (b) net energy. (c) shows the error in the

mass loss comparing the results between Eq. (33) and  $\int_{0.100}^{0.465} \rho_w A_c dx$ .

S2. Sensitivity Analysis for Model Calibration

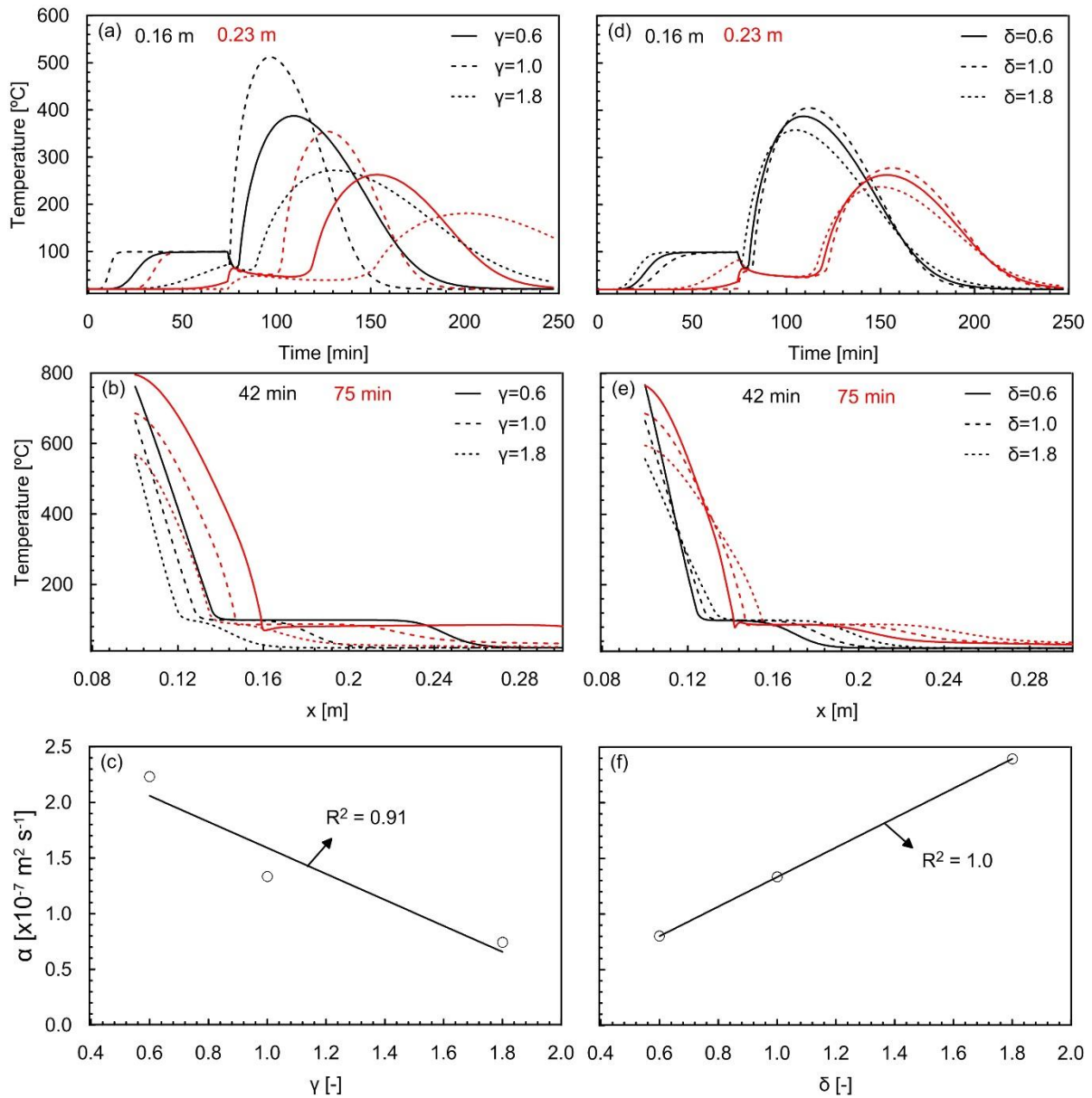


Fig. S2. Sensitivity analysis showing the model-predicted average temperature in (a,d) time and (b,e) space depicted at  $x = 0.16$  m and  $x = 0.23$  m and  $t = 42$  min and  $t = 75$  min (heater on, air off) for  $\gamma$  and  $\delta$ . Thermal diffusivity ( $\alpha$ ) for (c)  $\gamma$  and (d)  $\delta$ .

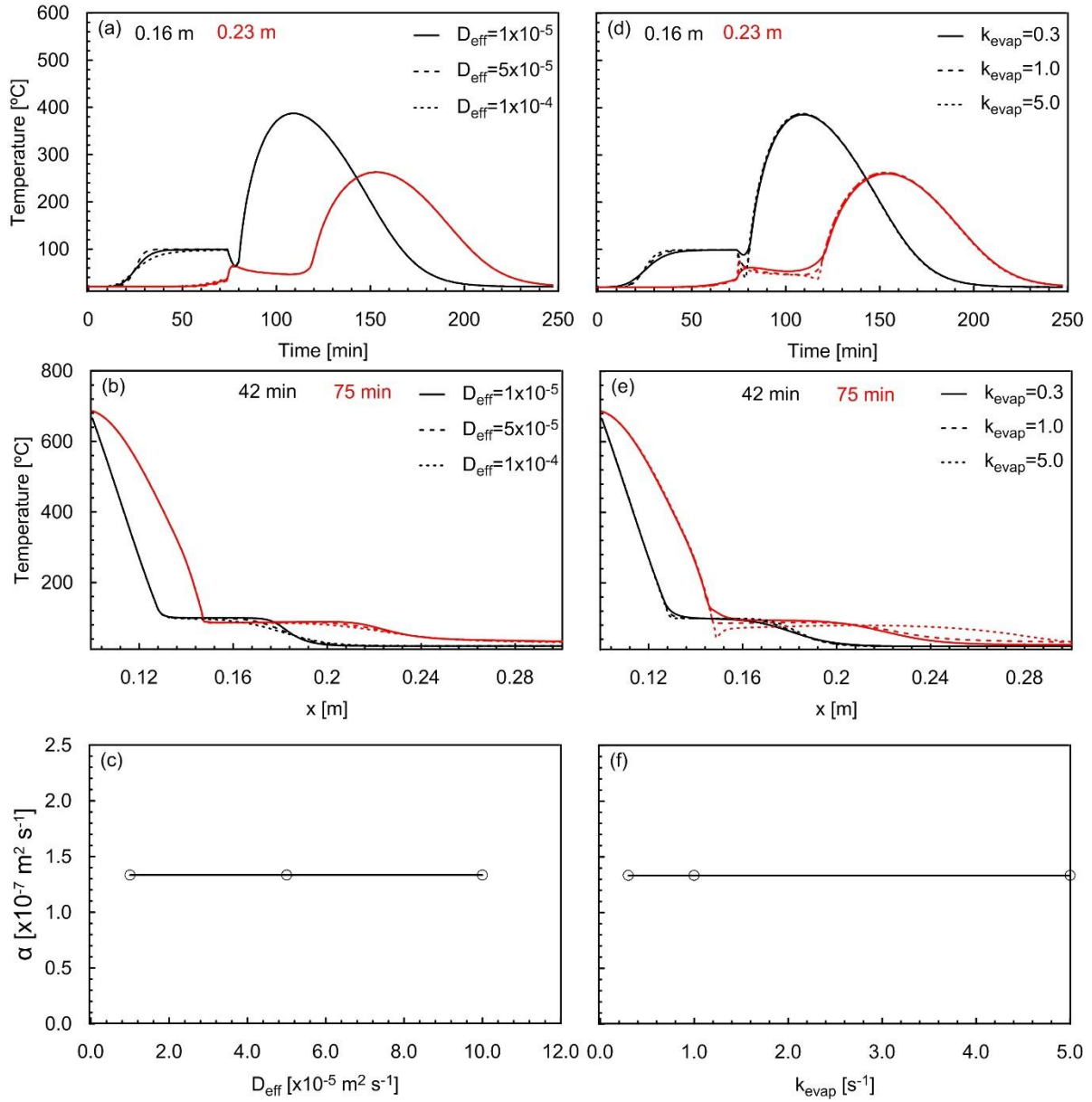


Fig. S3. Sensitivity analysis showing the model-predicted average temperature in (a,d) time and (b,e) space depicted at  $x = 0.16$  m and  $x = 0.23$  m and  $t = 42$  min and  $t = 75$  min for  $D_{eff}$  and

$k_{evap}$ . Thermal diffusivity  $\alpha$  for (c)  $D_{eff}$  and (d)  $k_{evap}$ .

S3. Base Case Model Results at  $x = 0.10$  m

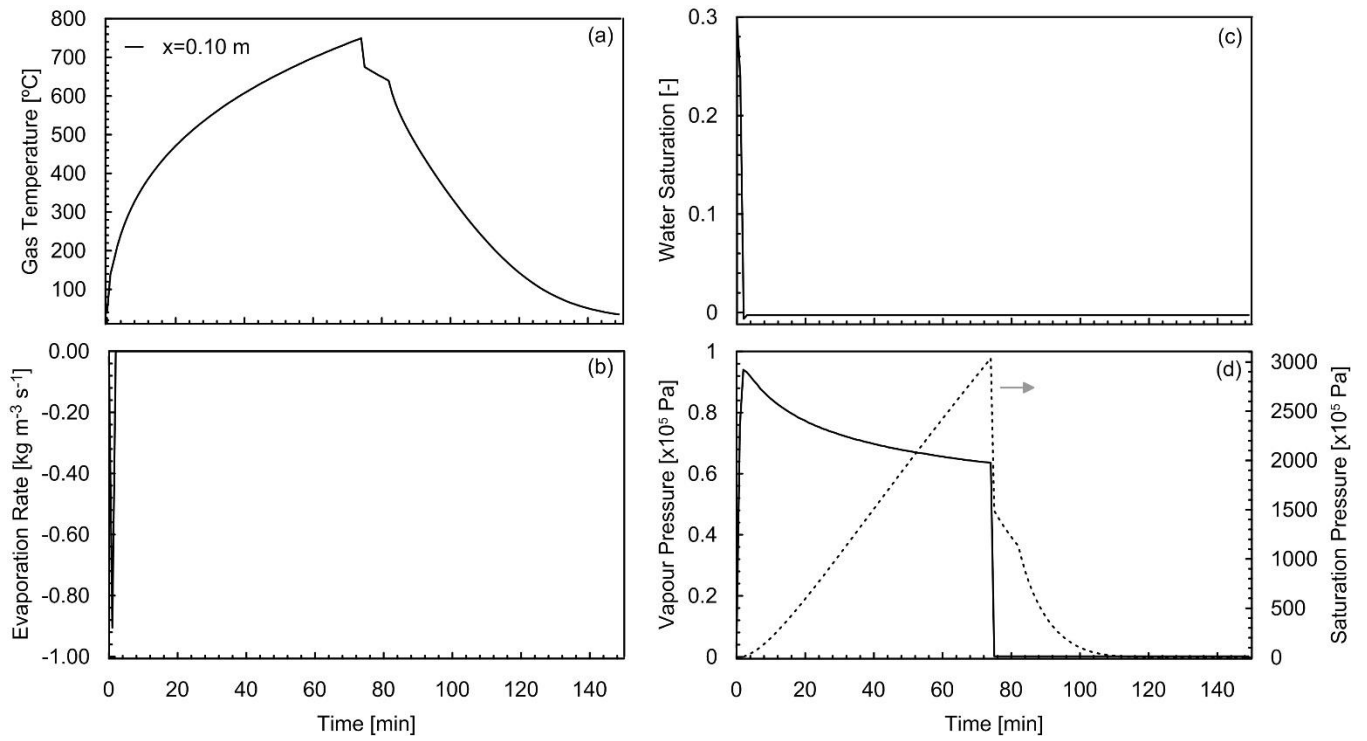


Fig. S4. Model-predicted variables versus time for base case at 0.1 m (heater).

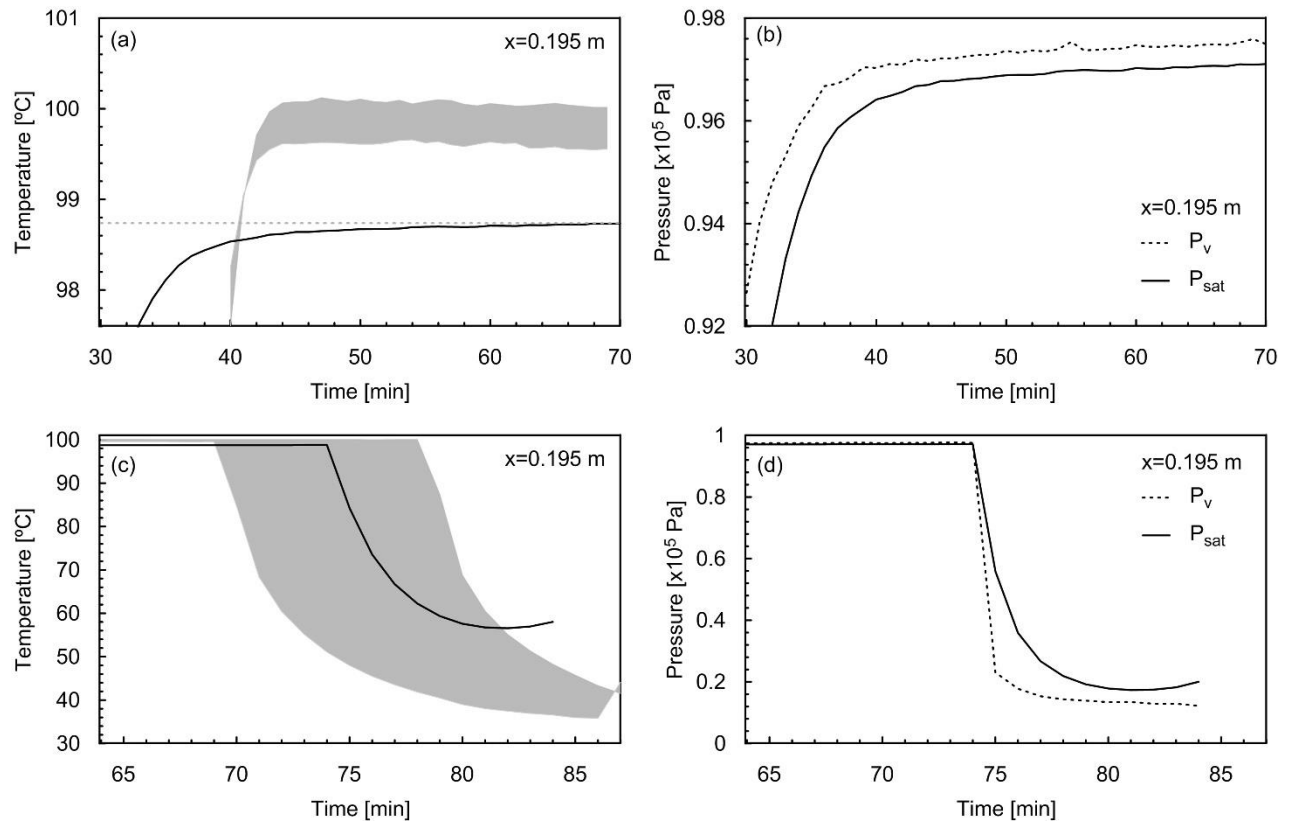


Fig. S5. Zoom-in of the (a,c) temperature plateau and (b,d) vapour and saturation pressures.

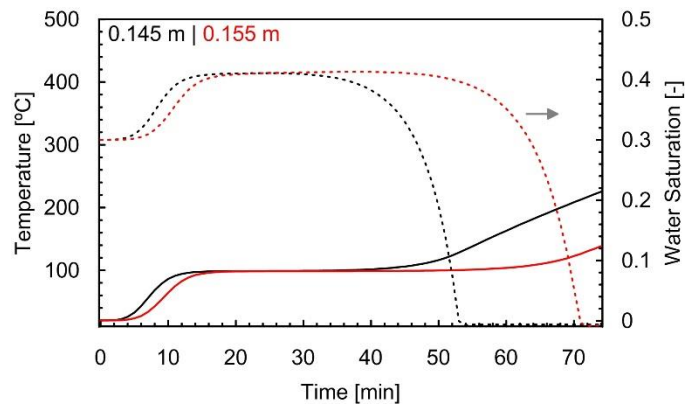


Fig. S6. Model-predicted variables versus time for base case at two positions near the heater

S4. Mass Balance

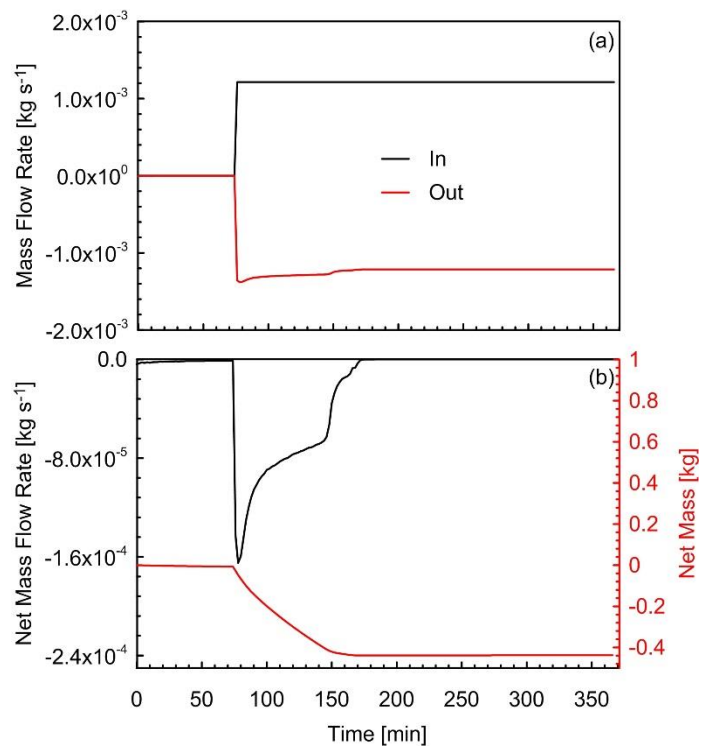


Fig. S7. Mass balance for base case.

S5. Air on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ), Heater on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ )

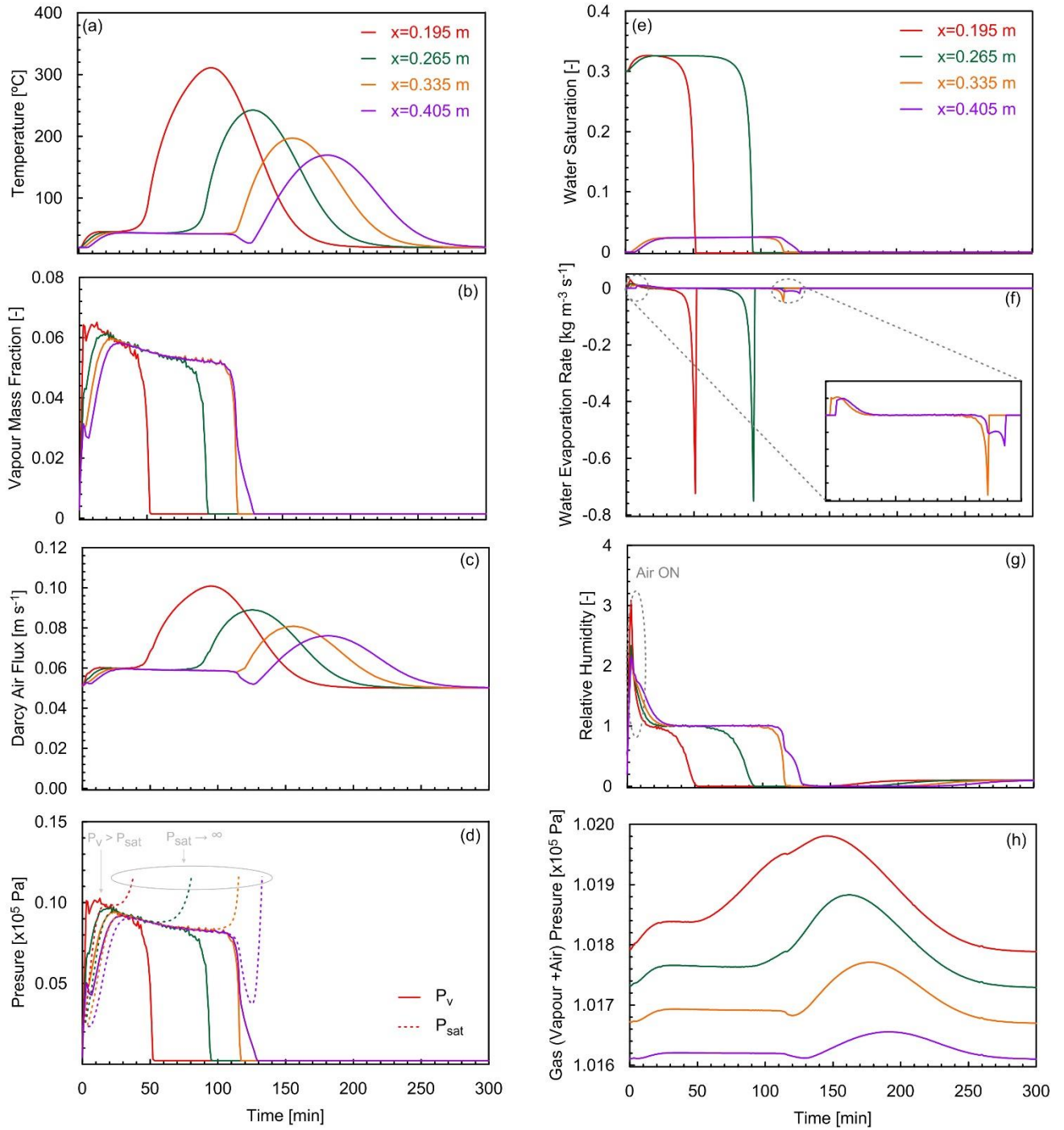


Fig. S8. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for air on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ), heater on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ).

S6. Air off ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ), Heater on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ )

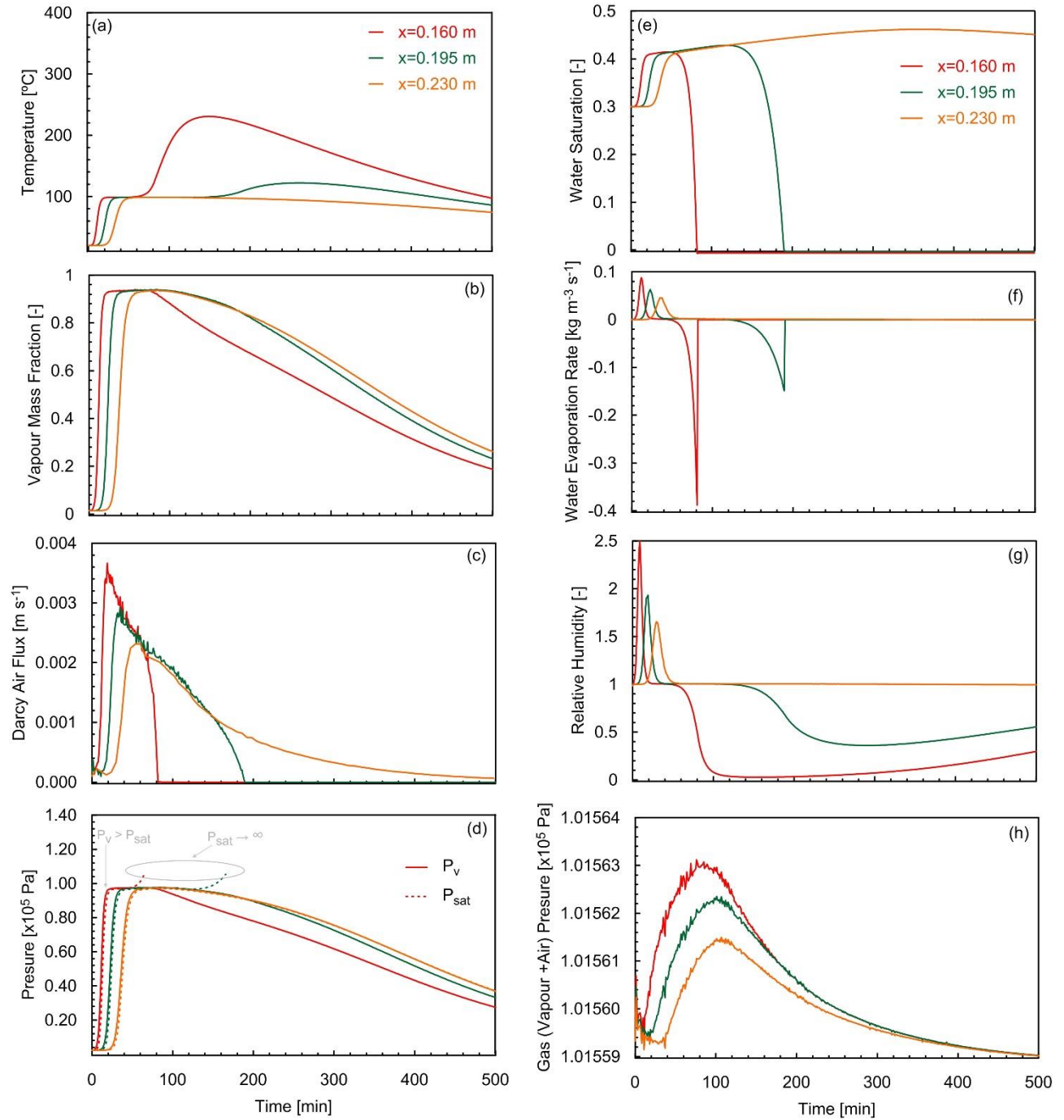


Fig. S9. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for Air off ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ), Heater on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ).

$\leq t \leq t_f$ ), Heater on ( $0 \leq t \leq t_f$ ).

S7. Sensitivity Analysis of  $u_g$ ,  $S_w$ ,  $w_{rel}$

S7.1.  $u_g=0.03 \text{ m s}^{-1}$

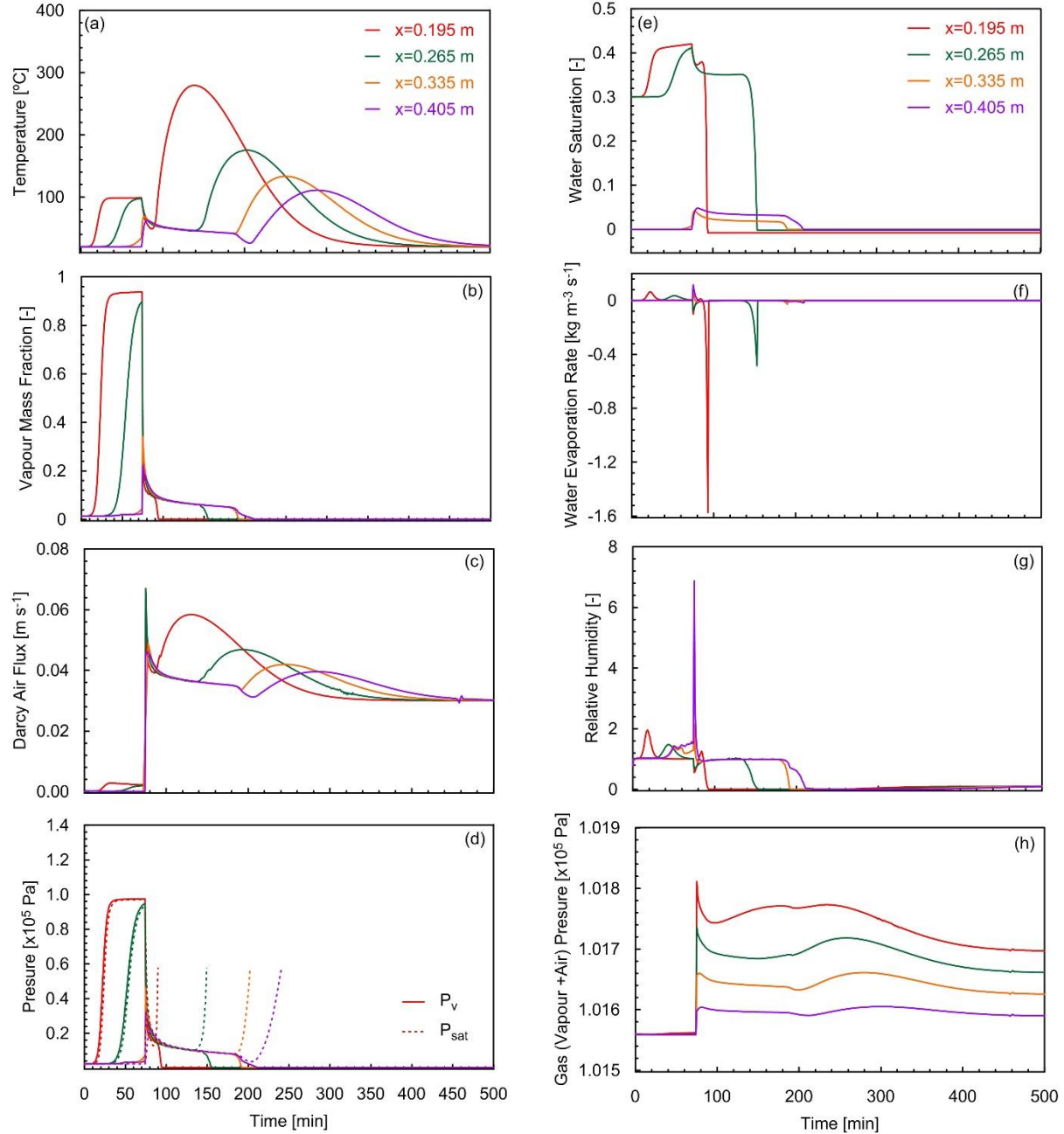


Fig. S10. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h)

the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for

$$u_g=0.03 \text{ m s}^{-1}.$$

S7.2.  $u_g=0.08 \text{ m s}^{-1}$

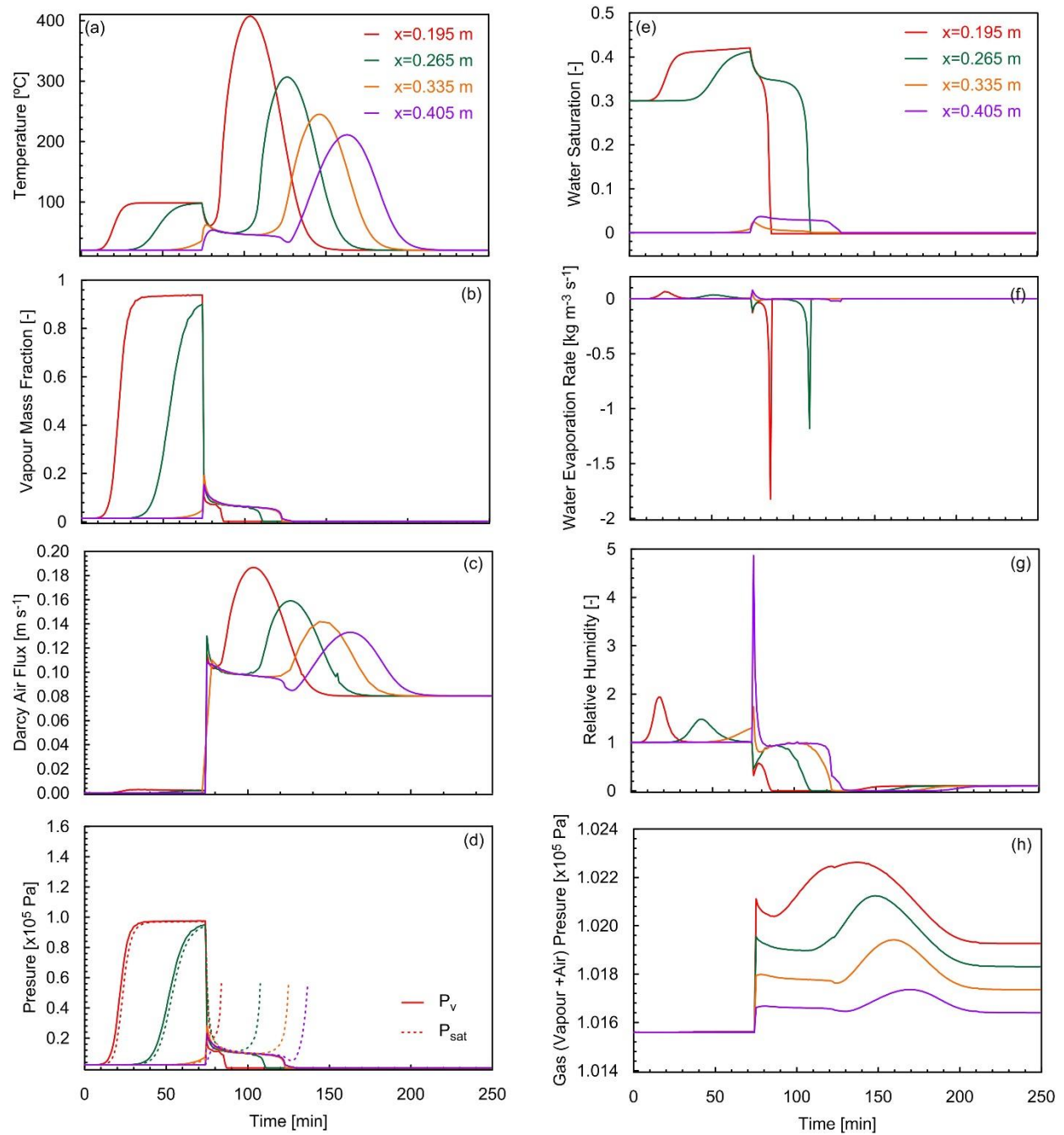


Fig. S11. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for

$$u_g=0.08 \text{ m s}^{-1}.$$

S7.3.  $S_w=0.1$

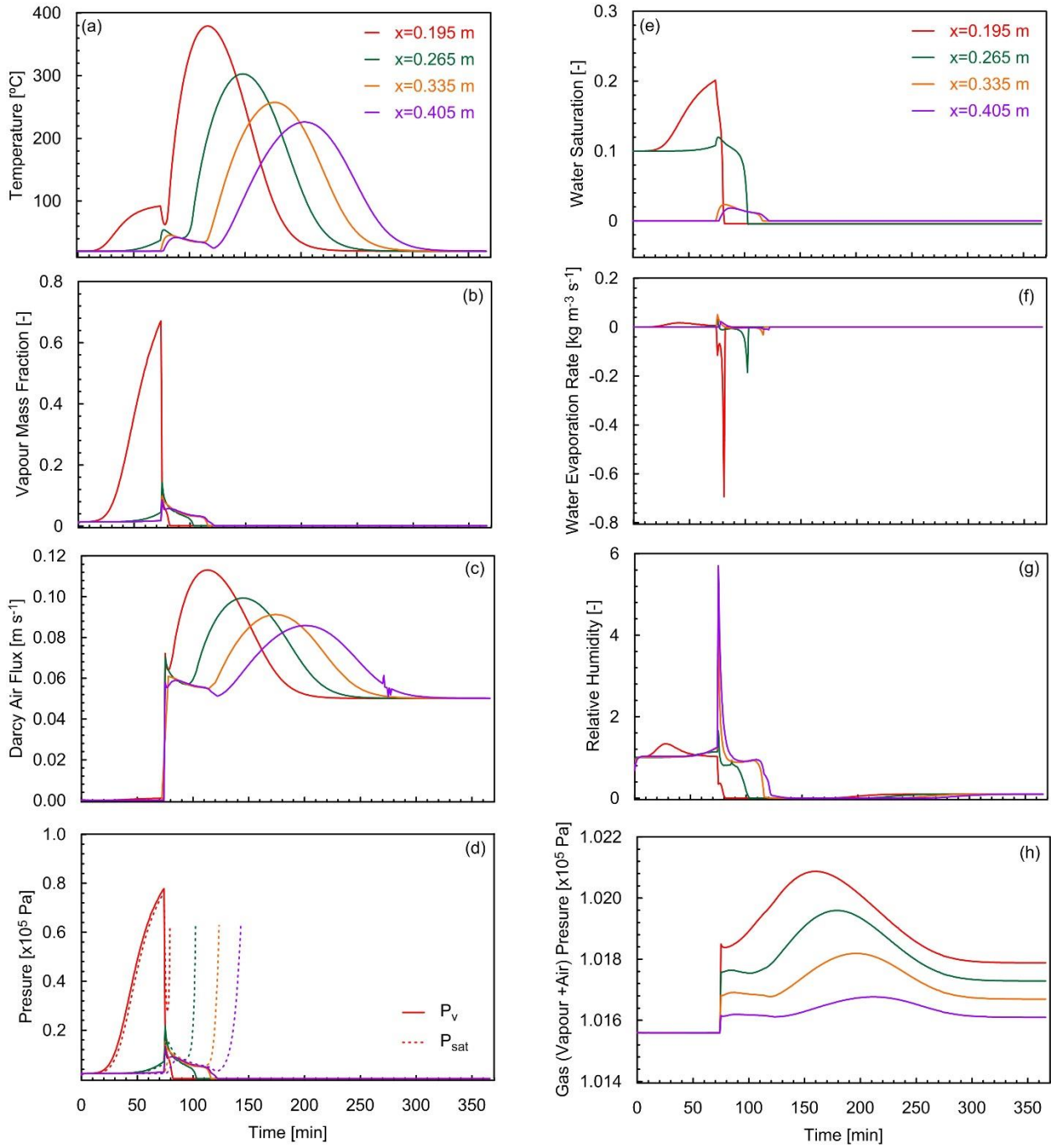


Fig. S12. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for

$$S_w=0.1.$$

S7.4.  $S_w=0.5$

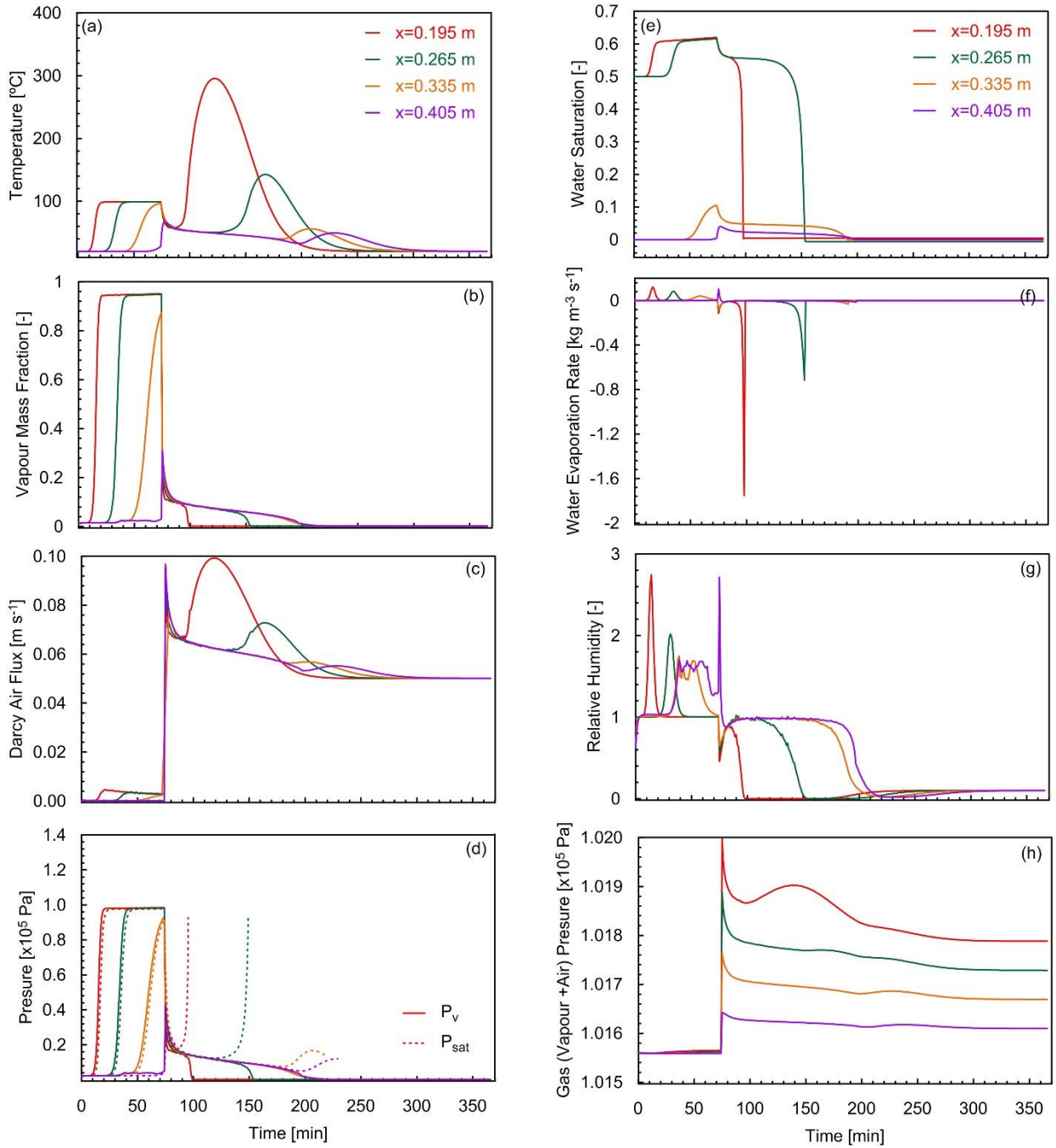


Fig. S13. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for

$S_w=0.5$ .

S7.5.  $w_{rel}=0.0$

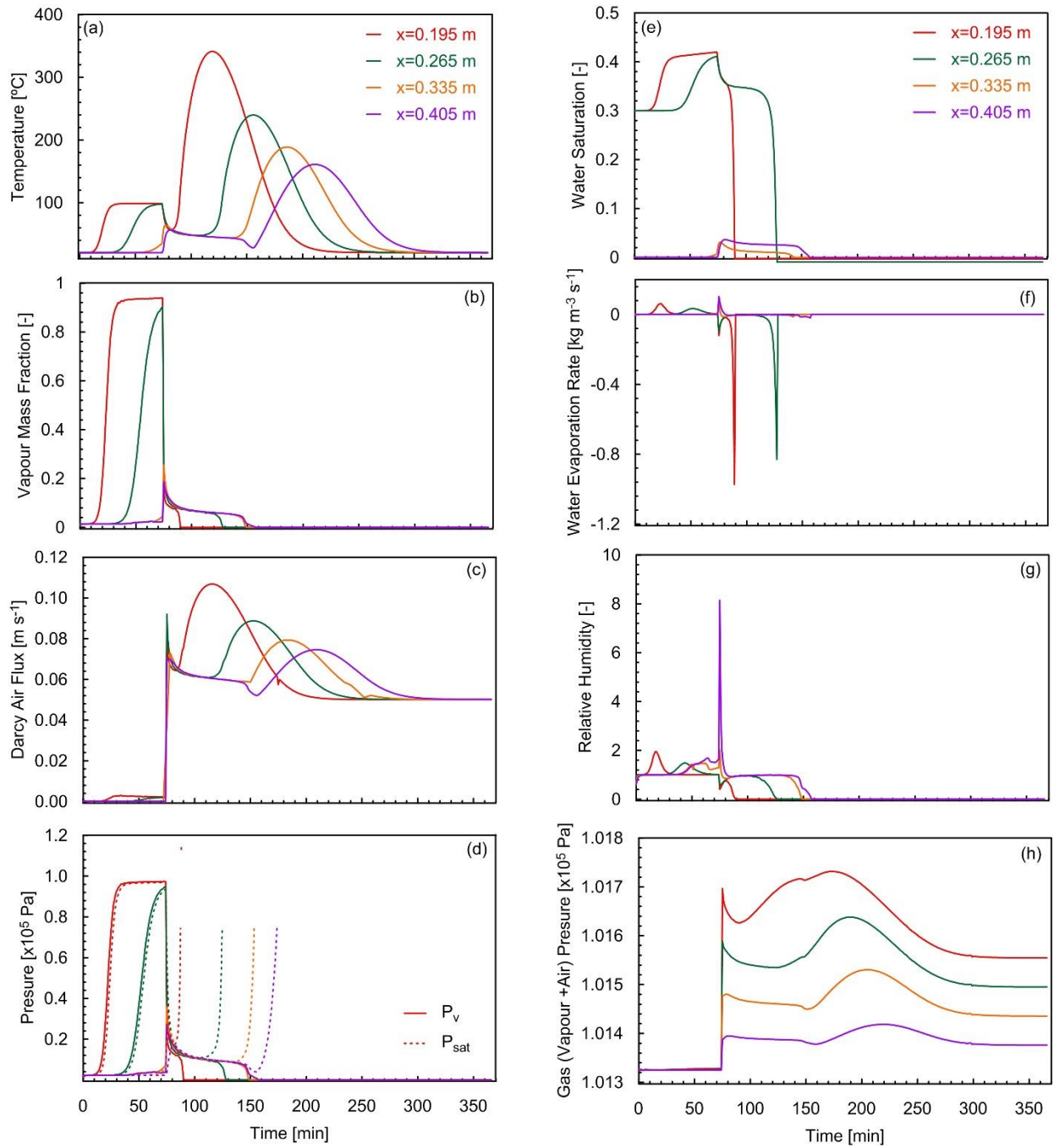


Fig. S14. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for

$$w_{rel}=0.0.$$

S7.6.  $w_{rel}=0.9$

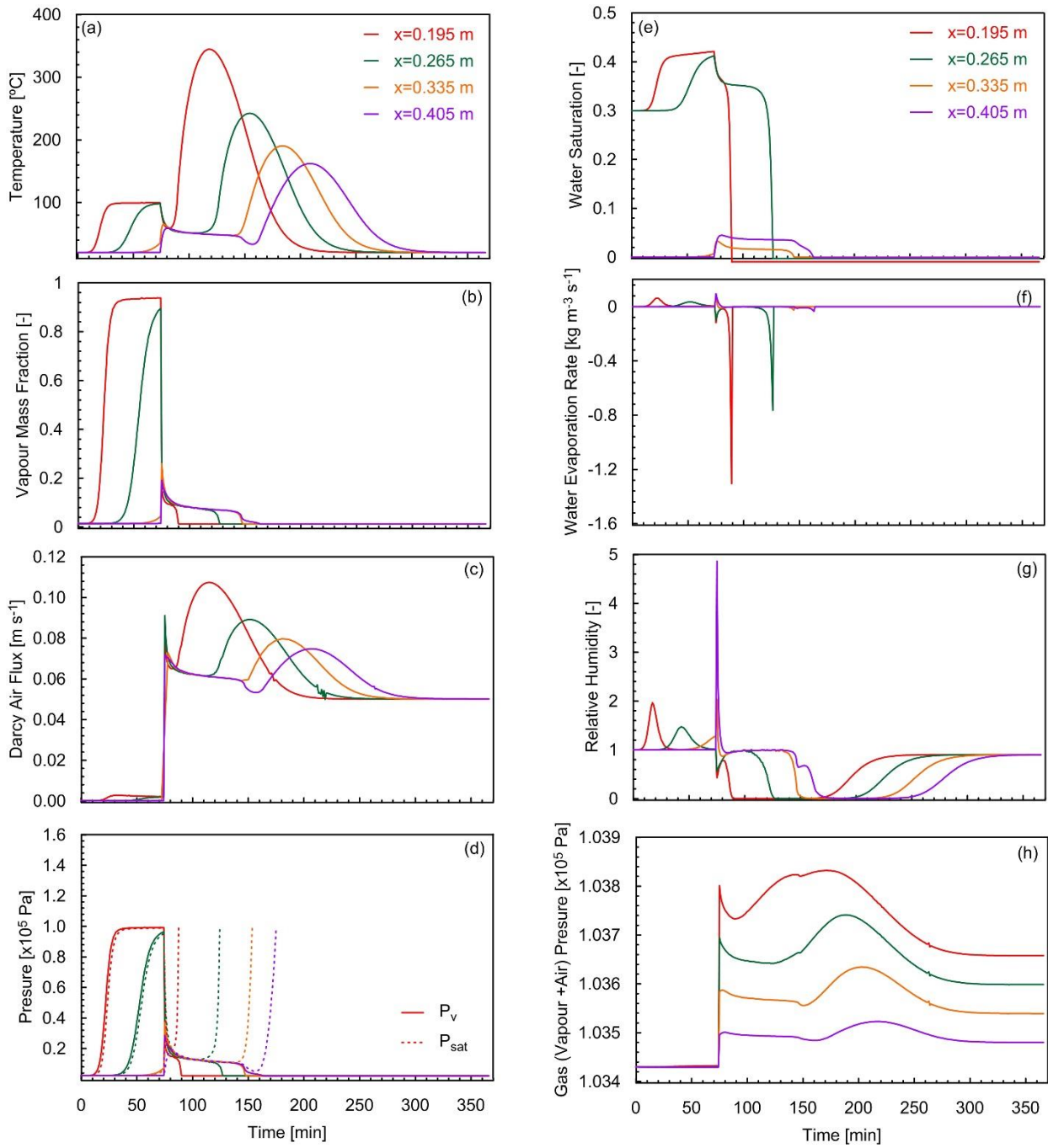


Fig. S15. Solid lines describe (a) average solid and gas model-predicted temperature and (b-h) the model-predicted variables versus time from 0.195 to 0.405 m with 0.07 m intervals for

$$w_{rel}=0.9.$$